

MAILS  
From San Francisco:  
Sierra, June 28.  
For San Francisco:  
Chiyo Maru, June 29.  
From Vancouver:  
Makura, July 14.  
For Vancouver:  
Niagara, July 23.

# Honolulu Star-Bulletin

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## JUDGE STUART IN LETTER TO SEC. LANE WANTS HAWAIIAN ESTATES DIVIDED UP

Circuit Judge Declares Territory Should Exert Power of Eminent Domain—Says Bishop Estate lands on Oahu Ought to Be Broken up Into Small Holdings—Attacks Land Laws and Criticizes Governor—Letter Appears to Have Received But Slight Response From Interior Department at Washington

"One-third of the lands of this county belong to the Bishop estate, which is placed in a close corporation for the ostensible purpose of supporting a college, but for the real purpose of taking care of the trustees and hangers-on, which I understand have the power of choosing their successors. Now these lands of the Bishop estate constitute one-third of the choicest lands of the county. Why should not the government take these lands under the law of eminent domain and divide them up among actual settlers?"—From letter of Circuit Judge Stuart to Secretary Lane.

Judge Thomas B. Stuart, of the circuit court, Honolulu, a recent appointee of the president, is urging upon the interior department to recommend to Congress division of large estate lands in Hawaii among many small holders.

In a letter to Secretary of the Interior Franklin K. Lane, the circuit judge attacks the territorial land laws and the administration of them, criticizes Governor Pinkham, politically and otherwise, and threatens to ask for a public investigation by Congress of what he alleges are local conditions.

The letter was written in Honolulu last January. The Star-Bulletin secured a copy of it from the interior department, where it is on file. Judge Stuart this morning readily confirmed the fact of having written the letter and expressed the opinion that if it were published some action might be stirred up.

The letter in full is as follows:

Honolulu, Hawaii, January 9, 1915.  
Hon. Franklin K. Lane,  
Secretary of the Interior,  
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:—  
For nearly two years I have been trying to get a homestead in Hawaii, and succeeded on the 23rd day of December, 1914, to a certain extent, as hereinafter stated.

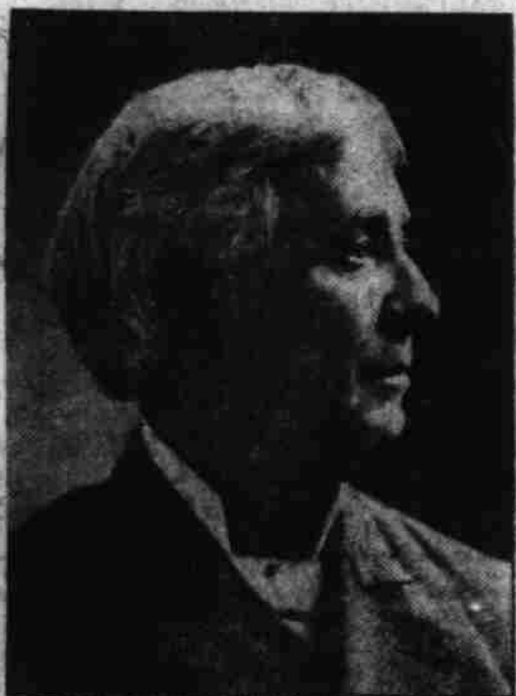
In the latter part of the year 1913, the Editor of the New Freedom, on account of articles I had written for that paper, called your attention to the fearful state of the land law of Hawaii. You answered by simply mailing him a copy of the Act of May 27, 1912. As this Act was too lengthy to be considered in a letter, and as I did not wish to appear in print as criticizing the views of a Democratic official, I replied by an impersonal article, Jan. 7, 1914, showing that the Act of May 27th did not cure the conditions complained of, and that the fault lay in the Hawaiian Laws, which seemed to be enacted entirely for the benefit of the large plantations. I wrote in no offensive spirit, and sent you a copy particularly calling your attention to the matter, but you have never taken any steps toward bettering the conditions here for the homesteader. I do not believe that in the last year there was one person from the States who had been able to enter a homestead in Hawaii, and I do not believe that any Hawaiian has been able to get a homestead of forty acres. This does not conflict with the Governor's report. The Hawaiians have in a limited degree been able to obtain from two to five acre tracts and even up to ten acres, but the privilege has been so limited and restricted as to be worse than useless.

Taking for consideration the last drawing made in this country on the 28th days of December, 1914. A tract of some 230 acres was brought in, that had been advertised over a year ago, and for some unaccountable reason had been withdrawn. This tract was divided into 23 parcels, ranging from about 10 to 14 acres, and the lucky persons in the drawing had the right to take two tracts if they were "red-jointing." As that is, 11 persons could take 22 out of the 23 tracts, leaving one tract for the twelfth person and nothing for the subsequent numbers. There were 183 applicants for these 23 homestead tracts. There would have been a thousand had any reasonable chance to obtain a home. I was number 13 on the list and had no opportunity whatever if each party before me took two tracts. This they did as far as they could, but I finally succeeded in obtaining a lot of 14 acres, being the refuse of the entire tract and which has no road to it, for which I had to pay a little over \$30.00 an acre. I have offered to pay it in cash, but up to this time the Commissioner has not accepted it. There were a great many of the 183 applicants present when the lands were awarded. There were many old Hawaiian men and women who were seeking little homes and were willing to pay the outrageous prices that had been fixed upon these lands. There were poor American citizens and other nationalities embraced among the 183 applicants, and I do not believe that there was one of the number whose equity was not greater than mine to these lots. It was a sad sight to see these people turned away and one could not help but ask why at least twenty-three of them were not accommodated with a lot apiece. Instead of allowing the most of the lucky persons to take two lots each. There is no reason for such a rule unless it is to deprive worthy persons of lands that they so much need.

At the time I filed, there was a gen-

(Continued on page eight)

## CIRCUIT JUDGE AFTER LARGE LANDHOLDERS



Circuit Judge T. B. Stuart, who has written to interior department seeking to have Hawaiian estates parceled out.

## GENROS ADVISE PREMIER TO ACT AND SAVE TRADE

Hold Lengthy Conference, and End By Telling Count Okuma to "Take Immediate Steps"

(Special to the Hawaii Shimpo)  
TOKIO, Japan, June 26.—Five of the Genros, or elder statesmen, held a lengthy conference at Marquis Inoye's residence today and discussed the situation regarding the Chinese boycott of Japanese goods.

## CHILTON WANTS NEW HEARING BY SUPREME COURT

A motion for a rehearing by the supreme court of a demurrer to the indictment was made in Circuit Judge Ashford's court today by counsel for Wilmore E. Chilton who, with John T. Scully and J. H. Fischer, was indicted on a charge of conspiracy.

## ST. LOUIS: GRADS WILL MAKE MERRY TONIGHT

The annual reunion and banquet of the St. Louis College alumni association will be held at the college this evening. An interesting program of speeches and music has been prepared and the affair promises to be the biggest of its kind ever held since the formation of the association. Supervisor Ben Hollinger, president of the association, will be toastmaster.

## PRINCESS HATSUKO DIES

(Special to the Hawaii Shimpo)  
TOKIO, Japan, June 26.—Princess Hatsuko, daughter of Prince Kuninonuya, who has been ill for several weeks, died here today.

## GERMAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATS URGE PEACE FOR COUNTRY

[Associated Press Service by Federal Wireless]  
BERLIN, Germany, June 26.—The managing committee of the Social Democratic Party has published in its organ, the Vorwaerts, a full-page appeal for peace.

The document declares that the people want peace and the government is called upon in the name of humanity to make known its readiness to enter into negotiations.

## RUSSIAN WAR MINISTER IS OUT AND SUCCESSOR PICKED

LONDON, England, June 26.—General Soukhomlineff, Russian minister of war has resigned, according to Petrograd advices. It is understood that Polivanoff, the former assistant minister, will be his successor.

## POLAND MAY REALIZE DREAM OF INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT

PETROGRAD, Russia, June 26.—Independent government for Poland is to a large extent assured by a recent action of the Russian government. The Russian council of ministers has decided to appoint a commission of six Russians and six Poles, under the presidency of Premier Goremykin, to deal with the preliminaries of setting up an autonomous government at Warsaw. Poland was proclaimed a grand duchy on August 14.

## INSURANCE MEN HERE JOIN BOARD ON COMPENSATION

New Workmen's Act Leads to Organization of Local Association

To organize the workmen's compensation insurance business in Hawaii, six of the leading agencies in the territory with headquarters at Honolulu have formed a board of local association. With the act passed by the last legislature going into effect in four days, comparatively little has been done by the island accident boards appointed by the governor under the provisions of the act, but the insurance companies have not been idle.

The following agencies have joined the board:  
Von Hamm-Young company, representing the Hartford Accident & Indemnity Company.

Hawaiian Trust company, representing the Fidelity & Deposit company.

Home Insurance company, representing the London & Lancashire Guaranty & Accident company.

Bishop Insurance Agency, representing the Employers' Liability Corporation.

Davies & Co., representing the London Guaranty & Accident company.

Waterhouse Trust company, representing U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty company.

That the insurance agencies will insist on the law being carried out which penalizes employers who fail to put themselves under the act was the statement of one of the agents this morning. One of the sections of the act provides a penalty of \$1 per day for each employer who neglects to observe the law. This is to be insisted upon, say insurance men, because in that way only can equitable treatment for all employers and employees be reached.

The object of the new board is to secure authoritative action on insurance under the compensation law without having to be governed by the California headquarters of the various companies. With a local association of standing and strength, recommendation.

(Continued on page two)

## ENOUGH BATTERIES TO GO AROUND FOR NEW LIST OF NAMES

Coast artillery officers here are puzzling over the naming by the war department of new batteries on Oahu, announced in an Associated Press despatch to the Star-Bulletin yesterday. There are enough new batteries for the christening, but it is not known where the names are to fall, and that is the cause of much speculation. New batteries at Kupikipiko, Bishop's Point, and Diamond Head are completed or nearly so, and the names evidently are to be applied to these fortifications.

Captain McDuffie returned from Lelehu last evening with which of the stolen property belonging to several persons who were victims of burglaries charged to Candido, a Filipino. A revolver, clothing, jewelry and other articles were found. He is held at the city prison to answer to a charge of assault with a weapon with intent to kill. The man is alleged to have shot Police Officer Matsugoro.

An inspection of the power sloop Missouri by federal customs officers resulted in the release of the vessel late yesterday afternoon. Inquiry may follow regarding the ownership of the vessel which J. W. Sprout says he purchased some time ago from P. H. Boggs, now serving sentence at the city and county jail on a charge of robbery. The sloop is licensed to carry a limited number of passengers.

## HAWAII MAY SEE ATLANTIC FLEET YEAR FROM NOW

Condition of Panama Canal Had Nothing to Do With Giving Up Cruise

By C. S. ALBERT.

(Special Star-Bulletin Correspondence)  
WASHINGTON, June 11.—A division of the Atlantic fleet, comprising five first class battleships, will visit Honolulu in the middle of August, as has been contemplated by Secretary Daniels for many months. The exigencies of the foreign situation, including possible trouble with Germany, is responsible for the abandonment of the practice cruise. The condition of the Panama Canal and the possibility of dangerous landlides is declared to have not been a factor in the final decision.

Secretary Daniels went down with his flag flying. He refused until the last minute to even tritely admit that the trip to Hawaii must be abandoned. The only announcement yet made by the secretary is contained in the program issued for summer maneuvers of the fleet. It says:

"The program previously announced, including the cruise to the Pacific, will therefore not be carried out this summer."

The impression prevails in all naval circles that if foreign complications are smoothed out the trip of the entire Atlantic fleet to San Francisco, with a division continuing to Honolulu, will be carried out next summer, along the same lines laid down for the present season.

No definite statement to that effect will be made now, but developments will determine the future course. The words of Secretary Daniels, that the program will "not be carried out this summer," clearly indicates a firm determination to make it effective whenever conditions will permit.

The summer program for the Atlantic fleet, taking the place of the extended cruise to San Francisco and Hawaii through the Panama Canal, was announced by Secretary Daniels after a conference with Admiral Fletcher, commander-in-chief of the fleet, and Rear Admiral Benson, chief of operations.

The fleet will assemble in Narragansett bay June 25 and remain there until July 15, when the ships will disperse for "divisional exercises" until July 30. Bases for the exercises have been designated as follows:

First division, Newport; second division, Provincetown, Mass.; third division, Rockport, Mass.; fourth division, Boston.

Returning to Narragansett bay July 30, the vessels will remain there until August 15, when they will go to Block Island sound for fleet maneuvers, to continue until August 31. Two squadrons will exercise in tactics of battle approach, torpedo and mine work.

September 1 the fleet will assemble in Hampton roads, target practice in Tangier sound occupying the next fortnight. Leaving Hampton roads September 20, the ships of every description will go to sea for a war game, which will continue for ten days.

The battleships Wisconsin, Missouri and Ohio, comprising the Naval Academy practice squadron, will leave Annapolis for San Francisco by way of the Panama canal, as soon as the court of inquiry investigating irregularities in examinations has concluded its sittings.

## HARVARD BEATS YALE

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless]  
BROOKLYN, N. Y., June 26.—Yale won from Harvard at baseball today, score 13 to 0.

## RUSSIANS IN BRAVE STAND CHECK ENEMY ON DNEISTER

BOER GENERAL WHO IS CRUSHING THE REBELS



Gen. Louis Botha. He heads the British forces in South Africa. Though some of the Boer officers rebelled, among them the noted Gen. De Wet, recently captured and convicted of treason, Botha remained loyal and has crushed the rebellion as rapidly as it developed.

## BASEBALL RESULTS

AMERICAN LEAGUE.  
At Boston—Boston 1, New York 5;  
At New York—New York 2,  
At Washington—Philadelphia 3,  
Washington 2.

At Detroit—St. Louis 7, Detroit 2.  
At Cleveland—Cleveland 3, Chicago 2.

NATIONAL LEAGUE.  
At Philadelphia—Philadelphia 3,  
Brooklyn 0.

At Pittsburgh—Pittsburgh 6, Cincinnati 3.

At New York—Boston 7, New York 5.

At Chicago—St. Louis 4, Chicago 3.

## ZAPATA ARMY IN MEXICO CITY IS WINNER IN FIGHT

Carranza Forces in Danger of Being Wiped Out After Assault on Capital

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless]

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 26.—News received by the state department is that the Zapata forces, in possession of Mexico City, have inflicted a crushing defeat on Gen. Gonzalez and the Carranza army advancing on Mexico City. Gen. Carranza from his headquarters at Vera Cruz has ordered all the rolling stock on the railroad leading to the capital to be used in carrying away his retreating forces and save them from annihilation.

## MOB-SPIRIT IN GEORGIA STILL AGAINST SLATON

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless]

ATLANTA, Ga., June 26.—Governor Slaton's commutation of the death sentence of Leo M. Frank has brought upon him such violent attacks that it is unsafe for him to appear in public. Hostile demonstrations broke forth today when Slaton appeared at the inauguration of Harris. The demonstrations were suppressed by the militia. For attempting to enter Slaton's estate, 26 persons have been arrested.

## RESTA IS NEW SPEEDWAY KING

[Associated Press by Federal Wireless]

CHICAGO, Ill., June 26.—D. Resta, winner of several motor classics recently, won the 500-mile race over the new Chicago motor bowl today, shattering several world's competitive records. His time for the total distance was 5:07:06. Winning the race meant more than \$20,000 in cash prizes to Resta. Porporato was second and Rickenbacher third.

## AUSTRO-GERMAN ATTACK HELD; NEW BATTLE DEVELOPS; SOUTH FRONT SEES ITALIAN ADVANCE

ARTILLERY FIRE CLEARS PATH INTO AUSTRIA, INFANTRY OPERATIONS BEING ISOLATED—PROGRESS MADE BOTH IN TRENT AND TRIESTE—CONSTANTINOPLE REPORTS FURTHER VICTORY OVER ALLIES—BRITISH AVIATORS DROP BOMBS ON GERMAN AMMUNITION DEPOT—KRUPP WORKS SENDING MANY HUGE GUNS EASTWARD

[Associated Press Service by Federal Wireless]

PETROGRAD, Russia, June 26.—The Russians are continuing successfully to hold their lines along the Dneister. After a six-day battle the Austro-German forces have been defeated at Kazora, Rudzany, and northeast of Kalicz. At Martineve a similar attempt to gain a foothold on the Russian side of the river failed, the Russians capturing 40 officers and 1700 men.

LONDON, England, June 26.—Harried and shattered in their disastrous retreat from Galicia, the Russian forces have turned at bay in such a dogged stand on the banks of the Dneister river that, temporarily at least, they have checked the onrushing Teutons.

The left bank of the Dneister is now entirely cleared of Germans. They forced their way across early in the week but are now on the other side of the river, according to official Russian announcements.

The German forces are making desperate efforts to force passage of the river elsewhere. Bridging operations have been begun by the Austro-Germans south of Bukassowice. Last night remnants of detachments which had previously crossed in the Kozany district were rallied and are now attempting again to advance. A battle is raging at the new contact point.

Elsewhere in the eastern arena the drive of the Germans is at least partially checked.

## Italians Win Further Successes in Trent and Trieste; Use Artillery

LONDON, England, June 26.—Further successes both on the Trent and Trieste fronts are reported by the Italian commanders.

The Italians are continuing their work of keeping clear the Tyrol-Trentino front by artillery fire and isolated infantry operations. Progress is also being made along the Isonzo river, in the invaded Trieste section.

## No Embargo by U. S. is Considered

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 26.—It is officially stated that the government is not considering placing an embargo on shipments to belligerent nations as retaliation for British interference in American trade with neutrals.

## British Aviators Raid German Depot

LONDON, England, June 26.—British aviators have dropped bombs on Roulers, Belgium, where the Germans had established an important ammunition depot. The bombs exploded the depot and 50 Germans were killed, say advices.

LONDON, England, June 26.—The French official report today shows that little activity is taking place on the west front. Progress has been checked in places by violent storms.

## Big Guns Hurried For Warsaw Attack

LONDON, England, June 26.—Trains loaded with heavy guns have left Essen, site of the Krupp works, for the German front on the Bzura river, Poland. It is believed the guns are to be used in the threatened German advance against Warsaw.

## Turkish Patrol Defeats Allies

CONSTANTINOPLE, Turkey, June 26.—A Turkish patrol has destroyed a party of Allies and captured their arms and much booty.

## Japanese Officers Kill Selves Rather Than Be Taken Prisoners

TOKIO, Japan, June 26.—Rather than suffer the dishonor of becoming prisoners of war to the Austro-German forces when Lemberg fell a few days ago, two Japanese officers committed hara-kiri (suicide by slashing abdomen), according to advices here. The two officers, Major Nakijimi and Captain Hashimoto, had joined the Russian army and took part in its active operations in Galicia. They were in Lemberg when the Teutons retook it.

[Additional Telegraph Despatches on Page 5]

## Iron Fence

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